





#### Overview

- I. Identifying the problem
- II. Understanding the nature of the problem. Analysis
- III. Exploring possible solutions from Business Ethics



#### I. Identifying the problem

Not "conflict of interest" per se, but

Corruption: using public resources for private benefit in a non-transparent manner

# II. Understanding the nature of the problem. Analysis

- 1. Above all, an ethical problem
- 2. Endemic to both public/state and private sectors, rich and poor alike, regardless of culture
- 3. A "disease" that affects human nature

## III. Exploring possible solutions from Business Ethics

- 1. No "once and for all" solution
- 2. a) norms-based: laws, rules, principles, standards...
  Interpretation/application?
  - b) consequence-based: cost-benefit analysis of alternatives, pragmatism... End justifies means?

# III. Exploring possible solutions from Business Ethics

2. c) virtue/common good: norms + consequences + character common good: The good of the whole human being and of all human beings. "Win-win" game (Vs. Individualism, satisfaction of individual preference, "zero-sum" game)

# III. Exploring possible solutions from Business Ethics

e.g. IDOM Engineering Consultancy

