

Table 1. Scores \pm standard deviation of a sensory multiple comparison tests for cooked samples between control (G0) and the different level of substitution samples. A total of 11 trained panellist participated.

	G25	G50	G75	G100	p-value
Odour	5.0 \pm 1.0	4.4 \pm 1.1	4.2 \pm 1.5	4.4 \pm 0.9	p>0.05
Colour	4.8 \pm 0.6	4.7 \pm 0.7	4.7 \pm 0.7	4.8 \pm 0.4	p>0.05
Taste	4.5 \pm 0.8	4.5 \pm 1.0	5.1 \pm 1.1	4.8 \pm 1.0	p>0.05
Hardness	4.6 \pm 1.3	5.0 \pm 1.2	4.6 \pm 1.2	4.6 \pm 0.8	p>0.05
Juiciness	4.5 \pm 1.0	4.4 \pm 1.0	4.6 \pm 1.2	5.2 \pm 1.4	p>0.05
Fatness	5.3 \pm 0.9	5.0 \pm 1.0	4.4 \pm 1.0	4.6 \pm 1.2	p>0.05

The p-value corresponds to ANOVA test among the substituted products.

Scores: 1. very much less; 2. much less; 3. considerably less; 4. slightly less; 5. not differences; 6. slightly more; 7. considerably more; 8. much more; 9. very much more.

Table 2. Chemical composition per 100 g product of the different formulated meat patties.

	G0			G25			G50			G75			G100		
	Raw	Cooked	p	Raw	Cooked	p	Raw	Cooked	p	Raw	Cooked	p	Raw	Cooked	p
Moisture (g)	60.99 ^a	58.52 ^A	0.020	62.96 ^b	59.51 ^A	0.001	64.59 ^c	60.59 ^A	<0.001	66.60 ^d	63.61 ^B	0.008	68.33 ^e	64.15 ^B	<0.001
Protein (g)	18.31 ^a	21.65 ^A	0.008	19.19 ^a	22.67 ^{AB}	0.002	18.34 ^a	23.16 ^{AB}	0.001	17.47 ^a	22.75 ^{AB}	<0.001	18.23 ^a	24.48 ^B	<0.001
Fat content (g)	21.01 ^e	18.92 ^D	0.005	18.04 ^d	18.12 ^D	0.895	16.18 ^c	15.97 ^C	0.598	14.40 ^b	13.42 ^B	0.020	12.32 ^a	10.09 ^A	0.001
SFA (g)	7.94 ^e	7.12 ^E	0.060	6.32 ^d	6.30 ^D	0.040	5.20 ^c	5.17 ^C	0.007	4.01 ^b	3.85 ^B	<0.001	3.02 ^a	2.52 ^A	0.002
MUFA (g)	9.93 ^e	8.94 ^E	0.863	8.20 ^d	8.22 ^D	0.148	6.92 ^c	6.78 ^C	<0.001	5.58 ^b	5.23 ^B	0.003	4.37 ^a	3.61 ^A	0.008
PUFA (g)	2.96 ^a	2.69 ^A	0.090	3.38 ^b	3.46 ^B	0.002	3.93 ^c	3.88 ^C	0.780	4.69 ^d	4.23 ^D	<0.001	4.83 ^e	3.88 ^E	0.002
ω-3 (g)	0.18 ^e	0.14 ^E	0.005	0.14 ^d	0.14 ^D	0.155	0.11 ^c	0.11 ^C	0.780	0.08 ^b	0.08 ^B	0.015	0.06 ^a	0.04 ^A	0.715
ω-6 (g)	2.78 ^a	2.55 ^A	0.005	3.23 ^b	3.31 ^B	0.003	3.81 ^c	3.76 ^C	0.760	4.61 ^d	4.15 ^D	<0.001	4.78 ^e	3.83 ^E	0.002
PUFA/SFA	0.37 ^a	0.38 ^A	0.083	0.53 ^b	0.54 ^B	0.006	0.75 ^c	0.74 ^C	0.033	1.17 ^d	1.10 ^D	<0.001	1.60 ^e	1.53 ^E	0.002
PUFA+MUFA/SFA	1.62 ^a	1.63 ^A	0.112	1.83 ^b	1.85 ^B	0.067	2.08 ^c	2.06 ^C	0.005	2.56 ^d	2.45 ^D	<0.001	3.04 ^e	2.97 ^E	0.002
trans (g)	0.16 ^d	0.15 ^D	0.234	0.12 ^c	0.13 ^C	0.242	0.11 ^c	0.12 ^C	0.029	0.10 ^b	0.09 ^B	0.014	0.08 ^a	0.07 ^A	0.079
Colesterol (mg)	60.61 ^c	68.17 ^B	<0.01	58.25 ^{cb}	67.21 ^B	<0.01	55.68 ^b	65.10 ^{AB}	<0.01	53.73 ^{ab}	64.18 ^{AB}	<0.001	50.31 ^a	61.45 ^A	<0.001

Different small letters in the same row denote significant differences among raw samples ($p<0.05$) obtained for the five formulations of meat patties.

Different capital letters in the same row denote significant differences among cooked samples ($p<0.05$) obtained for the five formulations of meat patties.

The p-value correspond to Student t test between raw and cooked products within each formulation.

Table 3. Parameters related to different nutritional claims in accordance with Regulation (EC) N° 1924/2006.

	Energy decrease (%)	Energy provided by protein (%)	Fat decrease (%)	SFA+trans decrease (%)	PUFA+MUFA Content (%)	PUFA+MUFA Energy provided (%)
G0		27.9 ²			61.4	44.2
G25	10.8	31.1 ²	14.1	20.5	64.2	44.5
G50	16.5	33.5 ²	22.9	34.4 ⁴	67.1	44.6
G75	23.9	35.0 ²	31.4 ³	49.2 ⁴	71.4	46.3 ⁵
G100	30.0 ¹	26.6 ²	41.4 ³	61.7 ⁴	74.5	45.1 ⁵

Each superscript number refers to the nutritional claims listed below. ¹"Energy reduced", ²"high protein", ³"reduced fat", ⁴"reduced saturated fat", and ⁵"high unsaturated fat".

Table 4. TBARS₃₉₀ (mmol 2,4-Decadienal/kg product) and TBARS₅₃₂ (mg MDA/kg product) \pm standard deviation obtained for the five formulations of meat patties.

kg product		G0	G25	G50	G75	G100
390 nm	Raw	0.89 \pm 0.01 ^d	0.79 \pm 0.03 ^{cd}	0.74 \pm 0.02 ^{bc}	0.67 \pm 0.05 ^b	0.48 \pm 0.04 ^a
	Cooked	0.96 \pm 0.05 ^b	0.84 \pm 0.01 ^b	0.92 \pm 0.04 ^b	0.88 \pm 0.07 ^b	0.65 \pm 0.01 ^a
	<i>p-value</i>	0.08	0.04	0.003	0.01	0.001
532 nm	Raw	0.19 \pm 0.60 ^b	0.14 \pm 0.03 ^{ab}	0.10 \pm 0.02 ^{ab}	0.09 \pm 0.02 ^a	0.09 \pm 0.01 ^a
	Cooked	0.29 \pm 0.03 ^b	0.26 \pm 0.02 ^{ab}	0.26 \pm 0.02 ^{ab}	0.24 \pm 0.04 ^{ab}	0.22 \pm 0.01 ^a
	<i>p-value</i>	0.05	0.003	<0.001	0.005	<0.001
kg fat						
390 nm	Raw	4.27 \pm 0.02 ^b	4.40 \pm 0.17 ^b	4.58 \pm 0.14 ^b	5.48 \pm 0.01 ^c	3.31 \pm 0.01 ^a
	Cooked	5.10 \pm 0.26 ^{ab}	4.66 \pm 0.03 ^a	5.79 \pm 0.29 ^{bc}	6.57 \pm 0.46 ^c	6.46 \pm 0.55 ^c
	<i>p-value</i>	0.006	0.06	0.06	0.06	<0.001
532 nm	Raw	0.91 \pm 0.28 ^a	0.79 \pm 0.15 ^a	0.62 \pm 0.10 ^a	0.66 \pm 0.11 ^a	0.74 \pm 0.06 ^a
	Cooked	1.56 \pm 0.18 ^a	1.44 \pm 0.09 ^a	1.65 \pm 0.12 ^a	1.76 \pm 0.30 ^{ab}	2.21 \pm 0.19 ^b
	<i>p-value</i>	0.02	0.003	0.001	0.004	<0.001

Different letters in the same row denote significant differences among samples ($p<0.05$).

The *p*-value correspond to Student *t* test between raw and cooked products within each formulation.

Table 5. Cholesterol oxidation compounds obtained for the five formulations of burger patties.

μg/100 g product	G0		G25		G50		G75		G100			
	Raw	Cooked	p	Raw	Cooked	p	Raw	Cooked	p	Raw	Cooked	p
7α-hydroxycholesterol	4.9 ^d	6.2 ^C	<0.001	4.9 ^d	6.4 ^C	<0.001	3.7 ^c	6.5 ^C	<0.001	3.1 ^b	5.4 ^B	<0.001
7β-hydroxycholesterol	5.0 ^d	6.9 ^{BC}	<0.001	4.7 ^c	7.2 ^C	<0.001	4.4 ^c	6.7 ^{BC}	<0.001	3.6 ^b	6.3 ^B	<0.001
5,6β-cholesterol epoxide	98.5 ^e	101.9 ^D	0.029	75.4 ^d	88.0 ^C	0.008	67.4 ^c	81.1 ^C	0.001	57.1 ^b	66.2 ^B	0.002
5,6α-cholesterol epoxide	14.1 ^d	15.6 ^D	0.001	12.0 ^c	16.3 ^D	<0.001	9.1 ^b	13.9 ^C	<0.001	8.4 ^b	10.7 ^B	<0.001
3,5,6-cholestetriol	26.0 ^d	25.1 ^D	0.040	19.1 ^c	20.9 ^C	0.047	17.8 ^c	20.3 ^C	0.005	15.1 ^b	15.5 ^B	0.242
25-hydroxycholesterol	14.2 ^c	15.1 ^C	0.041	11.3 ^b	13.3 ^B	0.007	nd	nd	-	nd	nd	nd
7-ketocholesterol	92.8 ^b	92.8 ^D	0.990	72.5 ^b	82.5 ^C	0.016	60.4 ^b	77.1 ^C	<0.001	50.9 ^{ab}	62.9 ^B	<0.001
Total	258 ^e	264 ^E	0.209	200 ^b	235 ^D	0.007	163 ^c	206 ^C	<0.001	138 ^b	167 ^B	<0.001
μg/100 g dry basis												
7α-hydroxycholesterol	13.0 ^b	17.6 ^D	<0.001	13.2 ^{ab}	17.3 ^C	<0.001	10.5 ^a	18.5 ^{BC}	<0.001	9.2 ^a	17.2 ^B	<0.001
7β-hydroxycholesterol	13.1 ^d	19.6 ^B	<0.001	12.6 ^{cd}	19.5 ^B	<0.001	12.5 ^c	19.3 ^B	<0.001	10.9 ^b	20.2 ^B	<0.001
5,6β-cholesterol epoxide	254 ^e	295 ^D	<0.001	203 ^d	236 ^C	<0.001	190 ^c	232 ^C	<0.001	171 ^b	211 ^B	<0.001
5,6α-cholesterol epoxide	36.0 ^d	44.9 ^D	<0.001	32.5 ^c	43.7 ^D	<0.001	25.7 ^b	39.9 ^C	<0.001	25.3 ^b	34.4 ^B	<0.001
3,5,6-cholestetriol	67.3 ^d	72.8 ^C	0.002	51.5 ^c	56.2 ^B	0.006	50.2 ^c	58.1 ^B	<0.001	45.1 ^b	49.6 ^A	0.001
25-hydroxycholesterol	42.7 ^b	43.5 ^B	0.148	30.4 ^a	25.6 ^A	<0.001	nd	nd	-	nd	nd	nd
7-ketocholesterol	246 ^e	267 ^D	0.001	195 ^d	221 ^C	0.001	170 ^c	220 ^C	<0.001	152 ^b	201 ^B	<0.001
Total	660 ^e	761 ^E	<0.001	539 ^d	630 ^D	<0.001	460 ^c	588 ^C	<0.001	414 ^b	534 ^B	<0.001

Different small letters in the same row denote significant differences among raw samples ($p<0.05$). Different capital letters in the same row denote significant differences among cooked samples ($p<0.05$). nd= not detected.

The p-value corresponds to t-student test between raw and cooked products within each formulation.